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EDUCATION:

Ph.D., Agricultural Economics, University of California, Davis, 1987. "The Formation of Wheat Policies in the United States, Canada, and Japan: Case Studies of Endogenizing Policy Behavior," doctoral dissertation. Alex McCalla, advisor.

B.A., Development Studies, University of California, Berkeley, 1980

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE:

Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, Montana State University, Bozeman. (August 2005–present)

Senior Research Scientist, Department of Agricultural Economics and Economics, Montana State University, Bozeman. Conducts independent research on trade policy, carbon sequestration in agriculture, trade remedy law, and food aid. With the Consortium for Agricultural Soils Mitigation of Greenhouse Gases, duties include research, grant administration, and outreach activities. Recently developed and taught a course "Issues in Economic Globalization." (January 2001–August 2005)

Agricultural Policy Program Coordinator, Trade Research Center, Montana State University, Bozeman. Conducts research and provides public education on trade issues. Supervises the publication process for Trade Research Center publications, commissions papers for publications and conferences, assist in the design and organization of TRC conferences, interacts with media and the public on trade issues. (January 1996–December 2000)

Adjunct Assistant Professor, Department of Agricultural Economics and Economics, Montana State University, Bozeman. Instructed course in international economics and conducted research. (September 1994–December 2000)

Research Associate, Department of Agricultural Economics, Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana. (October 1993–September 1994)

Instructor, Department of Agricultural Economics, Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana. Instructed undergraduate econometrics course. (January 1993–June 1993)

Senior Economist, Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics, Canberra, Australia. (January 1988–September 1990)

HONORS:

Member, Executive Board, International Agricultural Trade Research Consortium, 2004

Member, Future Steering Committee, International Agricultural Trade Research Consortium, June–December 2004

Member, editorial board of the Journal of International Agricultural Trade and Development, 2004–present

Member, editorial board of the Estey Centre Journal of International Law and Trade Policy, 1999–present

Chair, commissioned paper for the International Agricultural Trade Research Consortium, 2001

Wheat Policy Prize, Oregon Wheat Growers, 1999

TEACHING FIELDS:

International Political Economy

International Trade Theory

Globalization

Research Methods

International Relations

TEACHING:

Developed curriculum and taught “Globalization and Politics,” Political Science Department, Montana State University, <http://www2.montana.edu/Imyoung/POLS400-global-F04.htm>, Fall 2004.

Developed curriculum and taught “Issues in Economic Globalization,” Wonderlust Program, Montana State University, <http://www2.montana.edu/Imyoung/wonderlust.htm>, Winter 2003.

UNIVERSITY SERVICE:

Presidential Medal for Global and Visionary Leadership Committee, Montana State University, Spring 2005–ongoing.

Search committee, Program Administrator, Big Sky Carbon Sequestration Partnership, July–August 2005.

Estimated benefits of agricultural research, using case studies, for the Dean, College of Agriculture, 1995.

CONSULTING AND GRANTS:

“Advance Fellows Award: The WTO and Food Aid: Preserving Humanitarian and Development Benefits.” National Science Foundation, February 1, 2004–January 31, 2007, \$379,380.

European Commission. Travel grant for expenses to present a paper at the conference on *Agricultural Policy Reform and the WTO: Where Are We Heading?* Capri, Italy, June 2003, \$3,300.

NSF EPSCOR, Montana State University. Faculty Development Travel Grant to attend meetings of the International Association of Agricultural Economists, Durban, South Africa, August 2003, \$2,100.

“Resolution of Trade Disputes: Moving from Litigation to Collaborative Problem Solving.” Faculty Research Grant, Canadian Consulate General, 2001–2002, \$4,700.

“Implications of Trade Liberalization on Trade and Food Security of Developing Countries.” Cooperative Agreement with the Economic Research Service, September 2000–September 2002, \$69,000.

“Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Disputes within the NAFTA Agricultural Sector.” Cooperative Agreement with the Economic Research Service, September 2001–December 2002, \$22,500.

“Implications of Increasing Vertical Linkages in Agri-Food Supply Chains in Canada and the United States,” with J.E. Hobbs. Project for Agricultural and Agri-Food Canada, June 1999–March 2000, CA\$25,000. Final report available at <http://www.agr.ca/policy/epad>.

“Changing Canadian Grains Policies: Consequences and Opportunities for Montana’s Grain Industry,” funded by the Montana Wheat and Barley Committee for \$25,000, July 1, 1995–June 30, 1996, with J.B. Johnson, C.H. Rust, and V.H. Smith.

“Changing Canadian Grains Policies: Implications for Montana,” funded by the Canadian Consulate for \$2,000, 1996.

RECENT MAJOR INVITED PRESENTATIONS:

“Export Competition Issues in the World Trade Organization.” Presentation to WTO Delegations, International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development, Geneva, June 16, 2005.

“Food Aid: Interests, Trade-offs and Options.” Presentation to Oxfam, Washington, DC, December 13, 2004.

“Food Aid and WTO Disciplines.” Presented at the expert consultation on *Export Competition: Equivalence of Alternative Policies and Mechanisms*, Food and Agriculture Organization, Rome, November 25–26, 2004.

“State Trading Enterprises and WTO Disciplines.” Presented at the expert consultation on *Export Competition: Equivalence of Alternative Policies and Mechanisms*, Food and Agriculture Organization, Rome, November 25–26, 2004.

“The United States: Policies Affecting Carbon Sequestration in Agriculture.” Presented in a principal paper session of the meetings of the American Agricultural Economics Association, Montreal, July 27–30, 2003.

“Policies and Incentive Mechanisms for the Permanent Adoption of Agricultural Carbon Sequestration Practices in Industrialized and Developing Countries.” J.M. Antle and L.M. Young. Paper presented at the conference on *Climate Change, Carbon Dynamics and World Food Security*, The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, June 10–11, 2003.

- “Export Competition Issues in the Doha Round.” P.C. Abbott and L.M. Young. Presented at the conference on *Agricultural Policy Reform and the WTO: Where Are We Heading?* Capri, Italy, June 23–26, 2003.
- “Agricultural Export State Trading Organizations and the WTO Negotiations on Agriculture,” Linda M. Young. Presented to the conference on *Agricultural Competitiveness and World Trade Liberalization: Implications of the WTO and FTAA*. Fargo, North Dakota, May 29–30, 2003.
- “Trade Remedy Actions in NAFTA: Agriculture and Agri-Food Industries,” L.M. Young, J. Waino, and K. Meilke. Presented to the Policy Disputes Information Consortium Annual Workshop, Puerto Vallarta, Mexico, March 6–9, 2002.
- “Export Competition: Issues and Options in the Agricultural Negotiations.” Paper presented to the meetings of the International Agricultural Trade Research Consortium, Washington DC, May 2001, and to the Department of Agricultural and Business Economics, University of Guelph, June 2001.
- “Alternative Paradigms for Resolving International Trade Disputes.” Presentation to the Great Lakes Regional Forum on Agri-Food, Guelph, Ontario, June 7–8, 2001.
- “Identifying Critical U.S./Canadian Trade Issues.” Presentation to the Farm Foundation’s Bennett Agricultural Round Table, Banff, June 11–12, 1999.
- “When Free Trade is Not Fair Trade.” Presentation to the Western Canadian Wheat Growers Annual Convention, Saskatoon, January 8, 1999.

PUBLICATIONS:

Commissioned Papers:

- Young, L.M. 2005. “Export Competition Disciplines in the Doha Round.” International Food and Agricultural Trade Policy Council, Washington, DC, June.
- Abbott, P.C. and L.M. Young. 2005. “An Evaluation of Possible Disciplines for Food Aid in the World Trade Organization.” Oxfam America, Boston, January.
- Abbott, P.C. and L.M. Young. 2003. “Export Competition Issues in the Doha Round.” Paper for the conference *Agricultural Policy Reform and the WTO: Where Are We Heading?* Capri, Italy, June 23–26.
- Hobbs, J.E. and L.M. Young. 2001. “Vertical Linkages in Agri-Food Supply Chains in Canada and the United States.” Research and Analysis Directorate, Strategic Policy Branch, Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, June. Available at <http://www.agr.ca/policy/epad>.
- Young, L., P. Abbott, and S. Leetmaa. 2001. “Export Competition: Issues and Options in the Agricultural Negotiations.” International Agricultural Trade Research Consortium Commissioned Paper No. 15, May. Available at http://agecon.lib.umn.edu/cgi-bin/pdf_view.pl?paperid=3021&ftype=.pdf.

Refereed Journal Articles:

- Young, L.M. and P.C. Abbott. “Food Aid Donor Allocations After 1990.” Submitted to *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, July.
- Young, L.M. and J. Waino. 2005. “The Antidumping Negotiations: Proposals, Positions and Anti-dumping Profiles.” *Estey Centre Journal of International Law and Trade Policy* 6(1):23–46. (http://www.esteycentre.com/journal/j_pdfs/youngwainio6-1.pdf)
- Young, L.M. 2003. “Carbon Sequestration in Agriculture: The U.S. Policy Context.” *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 85(5):1164–1170.
- Wainio, J., L.M. Young, and K. Meilke. 2003. “Trade Remedy Actions in NAFTA: Agriculture and Agri-Food Industries.” *World Economy* 26(7):1041–1065.
- Young, L.M. and J.E. Hobbs. 2002. “Vertical Linkages in Agri-Food Supply Chains: Changing Roles for Producers, Commodity Groups, and Government Policy.” *Review of Agricultural Economics* 24(2):428–441.
- Young, L.M. 2002. “Options for World Trade Organization Involvement in Food Aid.” *Estey Centre Journal of International Law and Trade Policy* 3(1):10–28. (http://www.esteyjournal.com/j_pdfs/young3-1.pdf)
- Hobbs, J.E. and L.M. Young. 2000. “Closer Vertical Co-ordination in Agrifood Supply Chains: A Conceptual Framework and Some Preliminary Evidence.” *Journal of Supply Chain Management* 5(3):131–142.

- Young, L.M. 2000. "U.S.-Canadian Agricultural Trade Conflicts: Time for a New Paradigm." *Estey Centre Journal of International Law and Trade Policy* 1(1):22–35. (http://www.esteyjournal.com/j_pdfs/young1-1.pdf)
- Young, L.M. 1999. "Prevalence and Reform of State Trading Importers in World Grain Markets." *Canadian Journal of Agricultural Economics* 47(4):351–362.
- Abbott, P.C. and L.M. Young. 1999. "Wheat-Importing State Trading Enterprises: Impacts on the World Wheat Market." *Canadian Journal of Agricultural Economics* 47(2):119–136.
- Young, L.M. 1999. "Moving Towards a Single Market Is Hard: Trade Tensions in the American and Canadian Cattle and Beef Market." *Saskatchewan Law Review* 62(2):453–469.
- Young, L.M. and J.M. Marsh. 1998. "Integration and Interdependence in the U.S. and Canadian Live Cattle and Beef Sectors." *American Review of Canadian Studies* 28(3):335–354.
- Young, L.M. and T. Sheales. 1990. "Foreign Investment and the Australian Beef Industry." *Agriculture and Resources Quarterly* 3:66–75.
- Young, L.M. and B. Moir. 1990. "Assessing Assistance to Chinese Wool Production and Wool Processing." *Agriculture and Resources Quarterly* 2:288–299.
- Young, L.M. and S. Bartley. 1989. "Potential Policy Changes and EC Demand for Australian Field Peas." *Agriculture and Resources Quarterly* 1:317–323.

Conference Organized:

Pressures for Agricultural Policy Reform: WTO Panels and the Doha Round Negotiations. International Agricultural Trade Research Consortium, Summer Symposium, European Commission Joint Research Center, Seville, Spain, June 19-21, 2005.

Conference Sessions Organized:

- Young, L.M. 2004. "Antidumping." Plenary Session of the International Agricultural Trade Research Consortium, St. Petersburg, Florida, December 5–7.
- Young, L.M. 2004. "Food Security and Trade." Selected paper session for the annual meetings of the American Agricultural Economics Association, Denver, August 1–4.
- Young, L.M. 2003. "Issues and Options for Carbon Sequestration in Agriculture." Principal paper session for the annual meetings of the American Agricultural Economics Association, Montreal, July 27–30.
- Young, L.M., S. Shapori, and W. Kiene. 2003. "Reappraising the Role of Food Aid." Invited paper session for the 25th International Conference of Agricultural Economists, Durban, South Africa, August 16–22.
- Young, L.M. and S. Shapouri. 2001. "U.S. Food Aid: Current Issues and Future Directions." Joint Meetings of the American Agricultural Economics Association and the Canadian Agricultural Economics Association, Chicago, August 5–8.
- Young, L.M. 1999. "State Trading Enterprises." Joint Annual Meetings of the Western Agricultural Economics Association and the Canadian Agricultural Economics Society, Fargo, North Dakota, July.
- Young, L.M. and H. Furtan. 1997. "Charter Challenge." Joint Meetings of the American Agricultural Economics Society and the Canadian Agricultural Economics Society, Toronto, July.
- Young, L.M. and R.M.A. Loyns. 1996. "Changes in Canadian Grains Policies: Perspectives from Both Sides of the Border." Annual meeting of the American Agricultural Economics Society, San Antonio, July.

Books:

- Young, L.M., J.B. Johnson, and V.H. Smith, eds. 1999. *2000 WTO Negotiations: Issues for Agriculture in the Northern Plains and Rockies.* Trade Research Center, Montana State University, Bozeman, November. 182 pp.

Peer Reviewed Book Chapters:

- Young, L.M. "Government Procurement." Chapter 29 in J.D. Gaisford and W.A. Kerr, eds., *Handbook on International Trade Policy*. Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar Publishing, Ltd., forthcoming.
- Antle, J.M. and L.M. Young. 2005. "Policies and Incentive Mechanisms for the Permanent Adoption of Agricultural Carbon Sequestration Practices in Industrialized and Developing Countries." In R. Lal, N. Uphoff, B.A. Stewart, and D.O. Hansen, eds., *Climate Change and Global Food Security*, Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press, pp. 679-701.
- Abbott, P.C. and L.M. Young. 2004. "Export Competition Issues in the Doha Round." In G. Anania, M.E. Bohman, C.A. Carter, and A.F. McCalla, eds., *Agricultural Policy Reform in the WTO: Where Are We Heading?* Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar Publishing, Ltd., pp. 252-283.
- Young, L.M., J. Wainio, and K. Meilke. 2003. "Trade Remedy Actions in the NAFTA: Agriculture and Agri-Food Industries." In R.M.A. Loyns and R.D. Knuts, eds., *Keeping the Borders Open*. Eighth Agricultural and Food Policy Information Workshop, University of Guelph, in press. Available at <http://www.farmfoundation.org/pubindex.htm>.
- Loyns, R.M.A., L.M. Young, and C.A. Carter. 2001. "What Have We Learned from Cattle/Beef Disputes?" In R.M.A. Loyns and R.D. Knuts, eds., *Trade Liberalization Under NAFTA: Report Card on Agriculture*. Sixth Agricultural and Food Policy Information Workshop, University of Guelph, pp. 175-207.
- Young, L.M. 2001. "Looking To the Future: Conflict Avoidance and Resolution in NAFTA's Agricultural Trade." In R.M.A. Loyns and R.D. Knuts, eds., *Trade Liberalization Under NAFTA: Report Card on Agriculture*. Sixth Agricultural and Food Policy Information Workshop, University of Guelph, pp. 331-347.
- Young, L.M. and J.M. Antle. 1999. "Introduction and Major Findings." In L.M. Young, J.B. Johnson, and V.H. Smith, eds., *2000 WTO Negotiations: Issues for Agriculture in the Northern Plains and Rockies*, Trade Research Center, Montana State University, Bozeman, pp. 1-24.
- Abbott, P.C., P.M. Patterson, and L.M. Young. 1998. "Plans and Adjustment: A Structuralist Approach to Modeling Grain Importer Behavior." In A. Schmitz, ed., *World Agricultural Trade*, Boulder, CO: Westview Press, pp. 299-325.
- Adams, G. and L.M. Young. 1998. "Structural Developments in the U.S. Grains Subsector." In R.M.A. Loyns, R.D. Knutson, and K. Meilke, eds., *Economic Harmonization in the Canadian/U.S./Mexican Grain-Livestock Subsector*. Proceedings of the Fourth Agricultural and Food Policy Systems Information Workshop, Winnipeg, Manitoba: Friesen Printers, pp. 41-63.
- Young, L.M. and K. Huff. 1997. "Free Trade in the Pacific Rim: On What Basis?" In T. Hertel, ed., *Global Trade Analysis Using the GTAP Model*, New York: Cambridge University Press, pp. 235-252.

Other Publications:

- Young, L.M. and P.C. Abbott. 2005. "The WTO Negotiations and Disciplines for Food Aid." *Bridges* 9(5):3-5.
- Young, L.M. 2003. "Soil Carbon Sequestration in Agriculture: The U.S. Policy Context." *MontGuide*, MT200312 AG, Extension Service, Montana State University, Bozeman, December.
- Young, L.M. 2000. "A Perspective on Oregon Wheat Grower's Interests in the Millennium Round of Agricultural Trade Negotiations." Research Discussion Paper No. 39, Trade Research Center, Montana State University, Bozeman, February.
- Hobbs, J.E. and L.M. Young. 1999. "Increasing Vertical Linkages in Agrifood Supply Chains: A Conceptual Model and Some Preliminary Evidence." Research Discussion Paper No. 35, Trade Research Center, Montana State University, Bozeman, August.
- Young, L.M. 1999. "Prevalence and Reform of State Trading Importers in World Grain Markets." Research Discussion Paper No. 32, Trade Research Center, Montana State University, Bozeman, July.
- Young, L.M. 1999. "The Sanitary and Phytosanitary Agreement of NAFTA and the GATT." *Briefing No. 8*, Trade Research Center, Montana State University, Bozeman, April 20.

- Young, L.M. 1999. "Moving Towards a Single Market Is Hard: Trade Tensions in the Canadian-U.S. Cattle and Beef Markets." Research Discussion Paper No. 27, Trade Research Center, Montana State University, Bozeman, March.
- Young, L.M. 1999. "Free Trade Area of the Americas." *Briefing No. 6*, Trade Research Center, Montana State University, Bozeman, March 8.
- Young, L.M. 1999. "Bilateral and Regional Trade Agreements." *Briefing No. 5*, Trade Research Center, Montana State University, Bozeman, March 8.
- Young, L.M. 1999. "Discussant Comments on Papers by Perdakis and Kerr and Marks, Freeze and Kalaitzandonakes." *Canadian Journal of Agricultural Economics* 47(4):433-435.
- Young, L.M. 1999. "Upcoming Agricultural Trade Negotiations through the World Trade Organization." *Briefing No. 2*, Trade Research Center, Montana State University, Bozeman, January.
- Young, L.M. 1999. "Fast Track Authority." *Briefing No. 1*, Trade Research Center, Montana State University, Bozeman, January.
- Young, L.M. and J.M. Marsh. 1998. "Integration and Interdependence in the U.S. and Canadian Live Cattle and Beef Sectors." Policy Issues Paper No. 5, Trade Research Center, Montana State University, Bozeman, July.
- Young, L.M. 1998. "Wheat Quality: Trends and Issues." Conference proceedings, *Markets, Prices, Policies and Risks: The Economic Future of Agriculture in the Northern Plains*, Trade Research Center, Montana State University, Bozeman, May.
- Abbott, P.C. and L.M. Young. 1998. "Wheat Importing State Trading Enterprises: Impacts on World Wheat Markets." Research Discussion Paper No. 8, Trade Research Center, Montana State University, Bozeman, March.
- Young, L.M. and J.M. Marsh. 1997. "Live Cattle Trade Between the United States and Canada: Effects of Canadian Slaughter Capacity and Health Regulations." Research Discussion Paper No. 7, Trade Research Center, Montana State University, Bozeman, December.
- Marsh, J.M. and L.M. Young. 1997. "The Growing Canadian Feeding and Packing Segments – How Will Montana Feeder Cattle Prices Be Affected?" *Montana Stockgrower*, Fall, p. 56.
- Young, L.M. 1996. "Changing Canadian Grains Policies: Implications for Montana's Grain Industry." Policy Issues Paper No. 1, Trade Research Center, Montana State University, Bozeman, September.
- Young, L.M. and V.H. Smith. 1995. "GATT Constraints on the 1995 Farm Bill." Special Report No. 10, Department of Agricultural Economics and Economics, Montana State University, Bozeman, October.
- Young, L.M. 1995. "The Uruguay Round Agreement: Consequences for Montana Sugar Beet Producers." Special Report No. 6, Department of Agricultural Economics and Economics, Montana State University, Bozeman, August.
- Young, L.M. 1995. "Free Trade in Sugar with Mexico: Implications for Montana Sugar Beet Producers." Special Report No. 5, Department of Agricultural Economics and Economics, Montana State University, Bozeman, August.
- Abbott, P.C. and L.M. Young. 1994. "Modeling International Grain Trade with Real World Institutions." Department of Agricultural Economics, Staff Paper 94-15, Purdue University, August.

Monographs:

- Sturgiss, R., H. Field, and L.M. Young. 1990. *1990 and US Sugar Policy Reform*, "BARE Discussion Paper 90.4, AGPS, Canberra.
- Young, L.M., M. Marchant, and A. McCalla. 1990. *The Political Economy of Agricultural Trade: A Review of the Literature on Domestic Policy Behavior and International Price Formation*, Economic Research Service, AGES 9103, January.
- Bartley, S., L.M. Young, and L. Crackel. 1989. *Price Formation for Australian Field Peas: The Impact of EC Policies*, ABARE Discussion Paper 89.5, AGPS, Canberra, August.

Conference Paper Presentations:

- Young, L.M., A. Weersink, M. Fulton, and B.J. Deaton. 2005. "Carbon Sequestration in Agriculture: Institutional Responses to the Kyoto Protocol in Australia, Canada, the European Union and the United States." Paper presented at the Workshop on Greenhouse Gas Management and the Biosphere, Victoria, BC, April.
- Young, L.M. and J. Wainio. 2004. "The Anti-dumping Negotiations: Proposals, Positions and Anti-dumping Profiles." Selected paper presented at the annual meetings of the American Agricultural Economics Association, Denver, August 1–4.
- Young, L.M. 2003. "How Well Food Aid Has Addressed Need: An Evaluation of the Past Decade." Paper presented to the 25th International Conference of Agricultural Economists, Durban, South Africa, August 16–22.
- Young, L.M. 2002. "Alternatives to Current Trade Remedy Law within NAFTA." Paper presented at the annual meetings of the American Agricultural Economics Association, Long Beach, July 28–31.
- Young, L.M. 2001. "Options for World Trade Organization Involvement in Food Aid." Paper presented at the Joint Meetings of the American Agricultural Economics Association and the Canadian Agricultural Economics Association, Chicago, August 5–8.
- Young, L.M. 2000. "Looking to the Future: Conflict Avoidance and Resolution in NAFTA's Agricultural Trade." Paper presented at the Sixth Agricultural and Food Policy Information Workshop *Trade Liberalization Under NAFTA: Report Card on Agriculture*, San Diego, February 16–19.
- Young, L.M. 2000. "Looking to the Future: Conflict Avoidance and Resolution in NAFTA's Agricultural Trade." Paper presented at the meetings of the Canadian Agricultural Society, Vancouver, June.
- Abbott, P.C. and L.M. Young. 2000. "State Trading Enterprises and the WTO: Importing versus Exporting State Trading Enterprises." Paper presented by Philip Abbott at the *Globalization and New Agricultural Trade Rules for the 21st Century* conference, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, February.
- Young, L.M. 1999. "State Trading in World Grain Markets." Comments given at the *Workshop on the Role of the State in Agricultural Trade*, Stanford, November.
- Young, L.M. 1999. "Sanitary and Phytosanitary Issues." Presentation given at the *2000 WTO Negotiations: Issues for Agriculture in the Northern Plains and Rockies* conference, Trade Research Center, Great Falls, Montana, November.
- Young, L.M. 1999. "Prevalence and Reform of State Trading Importers in World Grain Markets." Invited paper presented at the Joint Meetings of the Western Agricultural Economics Society and the Canadian Agricultural Economics Society, Fargo, North Dakota, July.
- Hobbs, J.E. and L.M. Young. 1999. "Increasing Vertical Linkages in Agrifood Supply Chains: A Conceptual Model and Some Preliminary Evidence." Paper presented at the Joint Meetings of the Western Agricultural Economics Society and the Canadian Agricultural Economics Society, Fargo, North Dakota, July.
- Young, L.M. 1999. "Costs and Benefits for Canada and the United States of Further Policy Harmonization: The Case of Beef and Grains." Paper presented at the Joint Meetings of the Western Agricultural Economics Society and the Canadian Agricultural Economics Society, Fargo, North Dakota, July.
- Young, L.M. 1999. "Identifying Critical Canadian-U.S. Agricultural Trade Issues." Invited talk given at the Bennet Agricultural Round Table, Farm Foundation, June.
- Young, L.M. 1999. "When Free Trade Is Not Fair Trade." Invited talk given at the Western Canadian Wheat Growers annual convention, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, January.
- Young, L.M. 1998. "Moving Toward a Single Market is Hard: Trade Tensions in the Canadian-U.S. Cattle and Beef Markets." Paper presented at *Agriculture, Law and the Environment: A Conference Examining the Legal Effects of Internationalization*, University of Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, November.
- Young, L.M. and P.C. Abbott. 1998. "Wheat-Importing State Trading Enterprises: Impacts on the World Wheat Market." Paper presented at the meetings of the American Agricultural Economics Association, Salt Lake City, August.
- Young, L.M. 1998. "How Have Quality Attributes of U.S. Wheat Exports Changed?" Presentation given at the *Markets, Prices Policies and Risk: The Economic Future of Agriculture in the Northern Plains and Rockies* conference, Trade Research Center, Montana State University, Bozeman, May.

- Adams, G. and L.M. Young. 1998. "Structural Developments in the U.S. Grains Subsector." Paper presented at the Fourth Agriculture and Food Policy Systems Information Workshop, April 22–25, Lake Louise, Alberta, April.
- Abbott, P.C. and L.M. Young. 1998. "Implications of State Trading by Importers for International Wheat Trade." Paper presented by Philip Abbott at the meeting of the Moroccan Agricultural Economics Association, Rabat, Morocco, February.
- Abbott, P.C. and L.M. Young. 1997. "Wheat-Importing State Trading Enterprises: Impacts on the World Wheat Market." Paper presented at the meetings of the International Agricultural Trade Research Consortium, San Diego, December.
- Young, L.M. and J.M. Marsh. 1997. "Integration and Interdependence in the U.S. and Canadian Live Cattle and Beef Markets." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Canadian Studies in the United States, Minneapolis, November.
- Young, L.M. 1997. "Russian and Chinese Wheat Import Demand: Comments." Comments given at the *Economics of World Wheat Markets: Implications for North America* conference, Trade Research Center, Montana State University, Bozeman, October.
- Young, L.M. 1997. "Emerging (and Diminishing) Markets." Presentation given at the Crop Pest Management School, Montana State University, Bozeman, January.
- Young, L.M. and J.M. Marsh. 1996. "Sanitary Regulations and Canadian-U.S. Trade in Cattle: An Evaluation of the Northwest Pilot Project." Paper presented at the *Trade, Policy and Competition: Forces Shaping American Agriculture* conference, Washington, DC, November.
- Young, L.M. 1996. "U.S. Reactions to Changing Canadian Grains Policies." Talk given at the annual meetings of the American Agricultural Economics Association, San Antonio, July.
- Young, L.M. 1996. "Implications of the U.S. '96 FAIR Act for Saskatchewan and the Prairies." Presentation given at the *Farming in 2000? Ante Up!* Conference, Moose Jaw, Saskatchewan, Canada, June 20-21.
- Young, L.M. and P.C. Abbott. 1995. "Structural Change in Grain Import Demand Behavior." Paper presented at the annual meetings of the American Association of Agricultural Economics, Indianapolis, August.
- Abbott, P.C. and L.M. Young. 1994. "Modeling International Grain Trade with Real World Institutions." Paper presented at the annual meetings of the American Association of Agricultural Economics, San Diego, August.
- Young, L.M. 1993. "Trade Liberalization in the Pacific Rim: On What Basis?" Talk given at the annual meeting of the International Agricultural Trade Research Consortium, San Diego.
- Young, L.M. 1990. "Outlook for the Australian Sugar Industry." Paper presented at the National Agricultural Outlook Conference, Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics, Canberra, Australia.
- Young, L.M. 1989. "Australian Grain Legumes and Oilseeds in the International Vegetable Protein Market." Paper presented at the National Agricultural Outlook Conference, Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics, Canberra, Australia.
- Young, L.M. 1989. "Outlook for the Australian Oilmeal Industry." Paper presented at the Australian Oilseeds Federation Oilseeds Forum, Sydney, February.
- Young, L.M. 1987. "Endogenizing Government Policy Behavior." Talk given at the annual meeting of the International Agricultural Trade Research Consortium, Washington, DC, December.

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS:

Member of the American Agricultural Economics Society
 Member of the International Agricultural Trade Research Consortium
 Member of the Canadian Agricultural Economics Society
 Member of the Association for Conflict Resolution

MEDIATION AND FACILITATION:

Mediator with Project Settle, Gallatin County Courthouse, Fall 1999–present
 Board of Directors, Community Mediation Center, Bozeman, Fall 1999–present

Facilitator, Montana-Alberta Opportunities Conference, Great Falls, Montana, May 1999
Trained as a mediator with Collaborative Decision Resources, Boulder, Colorado, April 1999
Facilitator, Canada-U.S. Grain Summit, Banff, Alberta, September 1998

REVIEWER:

National Research Initiative, 1999, 2002
Economic Research Service, USDA
Review of Agricultural Economics
American Journal of Agricultural Economics
Canadian Journal of Agricultural Economics
CABI Publishers
University of Calgary Press